**Final Exam will include: True/False and Multiple Choice**

**3rd Period – Friday, June 1st**

**1st & 2nd Periods – Monday, June 4th**

**4th & 5th Periods – Tuesday, June 5th**

**6th & 7th Periods – Wednesday, June 6th**

***The following is a guide to study for your final. This guide is due to be turned in completed before the Final Exam.***

**Chapter 1: Map Skills**

1. What do all maps contain and why?
2. Why is it important to know the tools of maps and how to use them effectively?
3. What is a compass rose?
4. What are the directions N, S, W, E known as?
5. What are the directions NW, SW, NE, SE known as?
6. What helps one remember how to draw a compass rose correctly?
7. Which way should North point and why?
8. What is a key?
9. How is each key different?
10. What is a scale bar?
11. What is the purpose of a scale bar?
12. What is a physical map according to your notes?
13. What types of features are found on a physical map according to the definition in the notes?
14. What is the very simple definition of what can be found on a physical map?
15. What is a political map according to your notes?
16. What types of features are found on a political map according to your notes?
17. What is a very simple definition of what can be found on a political map?
18. What are the 2 ways that location is described in geography?
19. What is the definition of relative location?
20. What does one have to know to find relative location?
21. What is the definition of absolute location?
22. How is absolute location described?
23. What is the definition of hemisphere?
24. What is the definition of equator?
25. What is the definition of prime meridian?
26. What are latitude lines and what do they measure?
27. What is the rhyme that reminds you how latitude lines run?
28. What are longitude lines and what do they measure?
    1. Honors only: How are degrees broken up more precisely?
29. What caused the need for time zones?
30. How many times zones are there and why?
31. Where do times zones begin and end?
    1. Honors only: How does this line work?
32. What happens when you cross time zones to the east? Why?
33. What happen when you cross time zones to the west? Why?
34. How many time zones does the US have and what are they?

**Chapter 2: Physical World**

1. What are continents?
2. What was Francis Bacon’s theory?
3. What was the 1st proof of a super continent?
4. What was Alfred Wegner’s theory?
5. What is continental drift?
6. What is Pangaea?
   1. Honors only - Greek word for?
7. What are our current 7 continent names?
8. What # planets in solar system?
   1. Honors – How far is earth from the sun?
9. Structure of earth resembles?
10. What is plate tectonics?
11. What does plate movement cause?
12. What 4 ways do plates move?
13. What are 2 examples of plate movement affecting the surface of the earth?
14. What is a fault and what causes it?
15. What is an earthquake?
16. How are earthquakes measured?
17. What percent of earthquakes occur at the plate boundaries?
18. What can occur for days after an earthquake?
19. What scale is used to measure earthquakes?
    1. Honors only - Where did the largest earthquake ever occur and what year?
20. What is a tsunami?
21. How fast can a tsunami travel?
22. What is a volcano?
23. Where do the majority of the earth’s volcanoes occur (specific name)?
24. What are “hot spots”?

**Chapter 3: Earth’s Harsh Environment**

1. What are seasons related to?
2. How is the earth tilted?
3. What causes seasons?
4. How is the earth tilted during summer? winter?
5. What season is each hemisphere experiencing simultaneously?
6. (H) What does this mean about Christmas in Australia?
7. What is the solstice?
8. What date does the summer solstice occur and what is occurring then?
9. What date does the winter solstice occur and what is occurring then?
10. What is the equinox?
11. What date is the spring equinox and what is occurring then?
12. What date is the fall equinox and what is occurring then?
13. What is happening to the amount of daylight from the spring equinox and then the fall equinox?
14. What is the midnight sun and what causes it?
15. What is the difference between weather and climate?
16. What conditions cause weather?
17. What are tornadoes?
18. What causes tornadoes?
19. How are tornadoes rated?
20. What % of tornadoes fall where on this scale?
21. How many tornadoes does the US average?
22. What is Tornado Alley and what causes it?
23. What are hurricanes?
24. (H) What and where are typhoons and cyclones?
25. Where do hurricanes form?
26. What are the categories of hurricanes?
27. What is a blizzard?
28. What is a flood?
29. What is a drought?
30. What are seasons related to?
31. How is the earth tilted?
32. What causes seasons?
33. How is the earth tilted during summer? winter?
34. What season is each hemisphere experiencing simultaneously?
    1. (Honors only:) How do the seasons affect Christmas in Australia?
35. What is the solstice?
36. What date does the summer solstice occur and what is occurring then?
37. What date does the winter solstice occur and what is occurring then?
38. What is the equinox?
39. What date is the spring equinox and what is occurring then?
40. What date is the fall equinox and what is occurring then?
41. What is happening to the amount of daylight from the spring equinox and then the fall equinox?
42. What is the midnight sun and what causes it?
    1. (Honors only:) What does the midnight sun cause in Antarctica and the Arctic?

**Religions of the World**

**Introduction**

1. What does monotheistic mean?
2. What does polytheistic mean?
3. What is the definition of religion?
4. What 3 essential questions are religions trying to answer?
5. What are the 5 major religions of the world that were studied in class?
6. What religion has the largest % of followers in the world?
7. What religion has the 2nd largest % of followers in the world?
8. What religion has the largest % of followers in India?
9. What religion has the largest % of followers in the Middle East?
10. What religion has the largest % of followers in Asia?
11. What religion studied in class has the smallest % of followers?
12. Why is the % for the previous question so small?

**Judaism**

1. Who was the founder of Judaism?
2. What covenant was made to create the Jewish people and between whom?
3. What is the deity of Judaism?
4. How does one usually become Jewish?
5. What event was the spread of the Jews out from the Holy Land?
6. What event resulted in the killing of 6,000,000 Jews?
7. What and where is Israel?
8. Why is Jerusalem important to the Jews?
9. What is ethical monotheism?
10. What 3 religions share the belief in ethical monotheism?
11. What is kosher and what does it entail?
12. What is a yarmulke and why is it worn?
13. What are the holidays of Judaism?
14. What does the Bar/Bat Mitzvah symbolize?
15. What is the Jewish leadership called?
16. What is the Jewish holy day?
17. What is the Jewish place of worship?
18. What is the holy book of Judaism?

**Christianity**

1. Who was the founder of Christianity?
2. Who were the students of Jesus?
3. What is the deity of Christianity?
4. What do the Christians and Jews believe about Jesus?
5. Why and how was Jesus executed?
6. What Greek word does Christianity come from?
7. What is the holy book of Christianity?

**Islam**

1. What is Allah the Arabic word for?
2. How do the Arabs trace their ancestry to Abraham?
3. Who is the founder of Islam?
4. What is significant about Mecca?
5. What 3 things did Gabriel tell Muhammad?
6. What does Islam mean? What does Muslim mean?
7. What is the deity of Islam?
8. What are the 5 Pillars of Islam?
9. What is the holy book of Islam?
10. What is halal and what does it entail?
11. When and how do Muslims pray?
12. What is the Muslim holy land?
13. What does Islam believe about Judaism and Christianity?
14. Where do Muslims worship?
15. What is the Muslim holy day?
16. Who is a leader of Islam?
17. What is the hijab and who is it associated with?
18. What is the Muslim religion based on rather than violence?
19. What is Ramadan?

**Hinduism**

1. How old is Hinduism?
2. Where did Hinduism originate? What do believers believe about its origins?
3. What is the holy book of Hinduism?
4. What is the atman and what do Hindus believe about all life as a result?
5. What do the Hindus believe about reincarnation and how is it different from Buddhism?
6. What is karma?
7. What are the 3 chief gods of Hinduism?
8. All of the gods of Hinduism are a form of what chief god?
9. Who are the leaders of Hinduism?
10. What are 3 important symbols or things that are considered sacred by Hindus?

**Buddhism**

1. Where and when was Buddhism founded?
2. Who is the founder of Buddhism and why was it founded?
3. What must one let go of according to Buddhism to find enlightenment?
4. What must one follow to let go according to Buddhism?
5. What is the holy book of Buddhism?
6. Who are the leaders of Buddhism?
7. What does Buddhism believe about gods?
8. What does Buddhism believe about reincarnation and how is it different from Hinduism?
9. What must one follow to achieve enlightenment according to Buddhism?
10. Why can Buddhism be seen as a philosophy instead of a religion depending on how it is followed?
11. What class does Buddhism appeal to? Why?